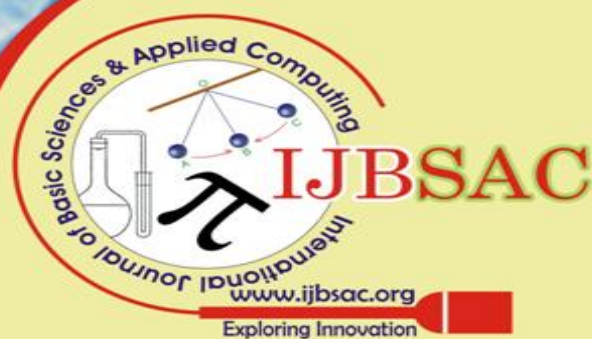
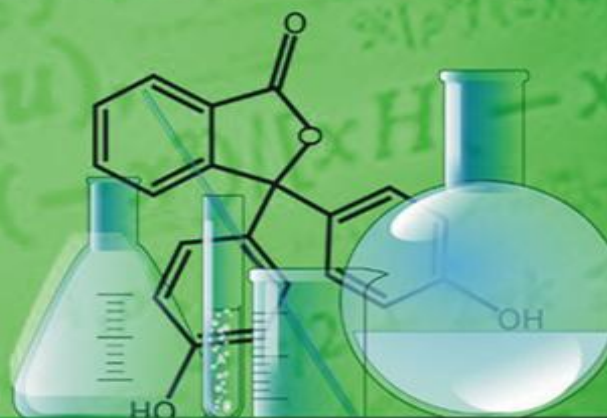
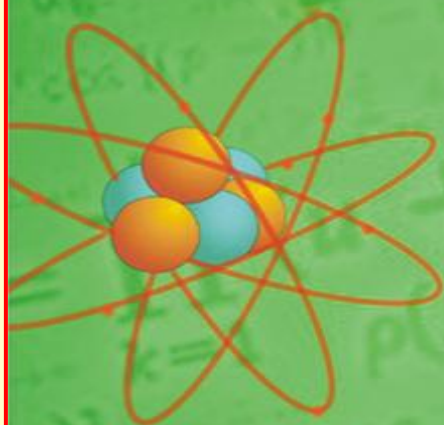


**Volume 2 Issue 7, June 2019**

**International Journal of Basic Science  
and Applied Computing**



**Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication**  
Exploring Innovation | A Key for Dedicate Services

**Address:**

A:38-39, Tirupati Abhinav Homes,  
Damkheda, Bhopal (Madhya Pradesh)-462037, India.

**Website:** [www.blueeyesintelligence.org](http://www.blueeyesintelligence.org)

**Email:** [director@blueeyesintelligence.org](mailto:director@blueeyesintelligence.org), [blueeyes@gmail.com](mailto:blueeyes@gmail.com)

**Cell #:** +91-9109122902, **Whatsapp #:** +91-9109122902, **IMO#:** +91-9109122902

## **Editor-In-Chief Chair**

### **Dr. Shiv Kumar**

Ph.D. (CSE), M.Tech. (IT, Honors), B.Tech. (IT), Senior Member of IEEE

Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Lakshmi Narain College of Technology Excellence (LNCTE), Bhopal (M.P.), India

## **Associated Editor-In-Chief Chair**

### **Dr. Vinod Kumar Singh**

Associate Professor and Head, Department of Electrical Engineering, S.R.Group of Institutions, Jhansi (U.P.), India

## **Associated Editor-In-Chief Members**

### **Dr. Hai Shanker Hota**

Ph.D. (CSE), MCA, MSc (Mathematics)

Professor & Head, Department of CS, Bilaspur University, Bilaspur (C.G.), India

### **Dr. Gamal Abd El-Nasser Ahmed Mohamed Said**

Ph.D(CSE), MS(CSE), BSc(EE)

Department of Computer and Information Technology , Port Training Institute, Arab Academy for Science ,Technology and Maritime Transport, Egypt

### **Dr. Mayank Singh**

PDF (Purs), Ph.D(CSE), ME(Software Engineering), BE(CSE), SMACM, MIEEE, LMCSI, SMIACSIT

Department of Electrical, Electronic and Computer Engineering, School of Engineering, Howard College, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Durban, South Africa.

## **Scientific Editors**

### **Prof. (Dr.) Hamid Saremi**

Vice Chancellor of Islamic Azad University of Iran, Quchan Branch, Quchan-Iran

### **Dr. Moinuddin Sarker**

Vice President of Research & Development, Head of Science Team, Natural State Research, Inc., 37 Brown House Road (2nd Floor) Stamford, USA.

### **Dr. Shanmugha Priya. Pon**

Principal, Department of Commerce and Management, St. Joseph College of Management and Finance, Makambako, Tanzania, East Africa, Tanzania

### **Dr. Veronica Mc Gowan**

Associate Professor, Department of Computer and Business Information Systems, Delaware Valley College, Doylestown, PA, Allman, China.

### **Dr. Fadiya Samson Oluwaseun**

Assistant Professor, Girne American University, as a Lecturer & International Admission Officer (African Region) Girne, Northern Cyprus, Turkey.

### **Dr. Robert Brian Smith**

International Development Assistance Consultant, Department of AEC Consultants Pty Ltd, AEC Consultants Pty Ltd, Macquarie Centre, North Ryde, New South Wales, Australia

### **Dr. Durgesh Mishra**

Professor & Dean (R&D), Acropolis Institute of Technology, Indore (M.P.), India

## **Executive Editor Chair**

### **Dr. Deepak Garg**

Professor & Head, Department Of Computer Science And Engineering, Bennett University, Times Group, Greater Noida (UP), India

## **Executive Editor Members**

### **Dr. Vahid Nourani**

Professor, Faculty of Civil Engineering, University of Tabriz, Iran.

### **Dr. Saber Mohamed Abd-Allah**

Associate Professor, Department of Biochemistry, Shanghai Institute of Biochemistry and Cell Biology, Shanghai, China.

### **Dr. Xiaoguang Yue**

Associate Professor, Department of Computer and Information, Southwest Forestry University, Kunming (Yunnan), China.

**Dr. Labib Francis Gergis Rofaiel**

Associate Professor, Department of Digital Communications and Electronics, Misr Academy for Engineering and Technology, Mansoura, Egypt.

**Dr. Hugo A.F.A. Santos**

ICES, Institute for Computational Engineering and Sciences, The University of Texas, Austin, USA.

**Dr. Sunandan Bhunia**

Associate Professor & Head, Department of Electronics & Communication Engineering, Haldia Institute of Technology, Haldia (Bengal), India.

**Dr. Awatif Mohammed Ali Elsiddieg**

Assistant Professor, Department of Mathematics, Faculty of Science and Humatarian Studies, Elnielain University, Khartoum Sudan, Saudi Arabia.

**Technical Program Committee Chair****Dr. Mohd. Nazri Ismail**

Associate Professor, Department of System and Networking, University of Kuala (UniKL), Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia.

**Technical Program Committee Members****Dr. Haw Su Cheng**

Faculty of Information Technology, Multimedia University (MMU), Jalan Multimedia (Cyberjaya), Malaysia.

**Dr. Hasan. A. M Al Dabbas**

Chairperson, Vice Dean Faculty of Engineering, Department of Mechanical Engineering, Philadelphia University, Amman, Jordan.

**Dr. Gabil Adilov**

Professor, Department of Mathematics, Akdeniz University, Konyaalti/Antalya, Turkey.

**Dr. Ch.V. Raghavendran**

Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Ideal College of Arts and Sciences Kakinada (Andhra Pradesh), India.

**Dr. Thanhtrung Dang**

Associate Professor & Vice-Dean, Department of Vehicle and Energy Engineering, HCMC University of Technology and Education, Hochiminh, Vietnam.

**Dr. Wilson Udo Udofia**

Associate Professor, Department of Technical Education, State College of Education, Afaha Nsit, Akwa Ibom, Nigeria.

**Convener Chair****Mr. Jitendra Kumar Sen**

Blue Eyes Intelligence Engineering & Sciences Publication Pvt. Ltd., Bhopal(M.P.), India

**Editorial Chair****Dr. Sameh Ghanem Salem Zaghloul**

Department of Radar, Military Technical College, Cairo Governorate, Egypt.

**Editorial Members****Dr. Uma Shanker**

Professor, Department of Mathematics, Muzafferpur Institute of Technology, Muzafferpur(Bihar), India

**Dr. Rama Shanker**

Professor & Head, Department of Statistics, Eritrea Institute of Technology, Asmara, Eritrea

**Dr. Vinita Kumar**

Department of Physics, Dr. D. Ram D A V Public School, Danapur, Patna(Bihar), India

**Dr. Brijesh Singh**

Senior Yoga Expert and Head, Department of Yoga, Samutakarsha Academy of Yoga, Music & Holistic Living, Prahladnagar, Ahmedabad (Gujarat), India.

**Dr. J. Gladson Maria Britto**

Professor, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Malla Reddy College of Engineering, Secunderabad (Telangana), India.

**Dr. Sunil Tekale**

Professor, Dean Academics, Department of Computer Science & Engineering, Malla Reddy College of Engineering, Secunderabad (Telangana), India.

1.	<b>Authors:</b>	Rohit Roy, S. P. Syed Ibrahim	
	<b>Paper Title:</b>	An Approach in Big Data Analytics Framework for Analysing Huge Gene Transcription Data	
	<p><b>Abstract:</b> Gene Co-expression network analysis is increasingly used to explore system level functionality. In order to study the complexity within gene interactions and identify a target gene for clinical application the researchers apply co expression network based on correlation coefficient. Significance of weighted co expression network analysis is that it reduces the high dimension of the data and integrity of multi scale dataset and also identifies the hidden interactions among the genes. Construction of co expression network on a large sample size would improve the accuracy and robustness but statistical and computational methods applied for screening of multidimensional data are both space and time consuming. In present, the researchers are at the verge of acquiring a new methodology that analyzes huge data in short time period. However big data analytics method for analyzing gene co expression network is in infant stage. Our objective is to identify an approach using big data analytics framework that can enable scientific research community to process large scale data and support them in identifying clinically significant targets.</p>		
	<p><b>Keywords:</b> Co-Expression, Correlation, Weighted Network, Network Analysis.</p>		1-4
	<p><b>References:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Hisham Abdel Latif Albukhaiti and Jiawei Luo, "Using differential nonlinear gene co-expression network analysis for identification gastric cancer related genes" <i>PLoS ONE</i>, 2017, 6(10), p.e26683.</li> <li>2. Sun, C. Yuan, Q. WU, D., Meng, X. And Wang, B., ) Identification of core genes and outcome in gastric cancer using bioinformatics analysis. <i>PLoS ONE</i>. 2017, Sun et al., 2017.</li> <li>3. Riquelme Medina, I. and Lubovac-Pilav, Z., Gene Co-Expression Network Analysis for Identifying Modules and Functionally Enriched <i>PLOS ONE</i>, 2016, 11(6), p.e0156006.</li> <li>4. Ruan J, Dean AK, Zhang W., "A general co- expression network-based approach to gene expression analysis. comparison and applications.," <i>BMC Sys Biol</i> 2010; 4: 8, 2010.</li> <li>5. Sipko VD, Urmo V, Adriaan van der G, Lude F, Joao PM, "Gene co-expression analysis for functional classification and gene-disease predictions" <i>Bioinform</i> 2017; 1-18.</li> <li>6. Lgnacio RM, Zelmina LP. "): Co-expression network analysis for identifying modules and functionally enriched pathways in type 1 diabetes." <i>PLoS One</i> 2016; 1.</li> <li>7. Langfelder P, Horvath, WGCNA: an R package for weighted correlation network analysis. <i>BMC Bioinformatics</i>. 2008;9:559.</li> </ol>		
2.	<b>Authors:</b>	M. Thiagarajan, M. Dinesh Kumar	
	<b>Paper Title:</b>	Heat Source/Sink and Chemical Reaction Effects on MHD and Heat Transfer Flow of Radiative Nanofluid Over a Porous Exponentially Stretching Sheet with Viscous Dissipation and Ohmic Heating	
	<p><b>Abstract:</b> This paper presents an investigation of the hydromagnetic boundary layer flow of a nanofluid and heat transfer past a porous exponentially stretching sheet with effects of heat generation/absorption and Ohmic heating. The impact of Brownian motion and thermophoresis on heat transfer, thermal radiation, chemical reaction and viscous dissipation are also considered. Nonlinear partial differential equations governing the motion are reduced to ordinary differential equations by using similarity transformations. These equations are solved numerically using the Nachtsheim-Swigert shooting technique scheme together with Fourth-order Runge-Kutta integration method, for different values of flow parameter such as magnetic interaction parameter, porosity parameter, Brownian motion, thermophoresis parameter, Eckert number, heat source/sink parameter, Lewis number, chemical reaction parameter, and suction parameter. Quantities of physical interest such as skin-friction coefficient, non-dimensional rate of heat and mass transfer are solved numerically and are tabulated. Comparisons with previously study are performed and are found to be in a good agreement.</p>		
	<p><b>Keywords:</b> Exponentially Stretching Sheet, Heat Source/Sink, Joules Dissipation, MHD, Nanofluid, Thermal Radiation.</p>		
	<p><b>References:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Sakiadis, B. C. (1961). Boundary layer behavior on continuous solid surface; The boundary layer on a continuous moving surface. <i>AICHE J</i>, 7, 26-28.</li> <li>2. Crane, L. J. (1970). Flow past a stretching plate. <i>Zeitschrift für angewandte Mathematik und Physik ZAMP</i>, 21(4), 645-647.</li> <li>3. Char, M. I. (1988). Heat transfer of a continuous, stretching surface with suction or blowing. <i>Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications</i>, 135(2), 568-580.</li> <li>4. Kumaran, V., &amp; Ramanaiah, G. (1996). A note on the flow over a stretching sheet. <i>Acta Mechanica</i>, 116(1-4), 229-233.</li> <li>5. Fang, T., Zhang, J., &amp; Yao, S. (2009). Slip MHD viscous flow over a stretching sheet—an exact solution. <i>Communications in Nonlinear Science and Numerical Simulation</i>, 14(11), 3731-3737.</li> <li>6. Mukhopadhyay, S. (2013). MHD boundary layer flow and heat transfer over an exponentially stretching sheet embedded in a thermally stratified medium. <i>Alexandria Engineering Journal</i>, 52(3), 259-265.</li> <li>7. Choi, S.U.S., &amp; Eastman, J.A. (1995). Enhancing thermal conductivity of fluids with nanoparticles (No. ANL/MSD/CP-84938; CONF-951135-29). Argonne National Lab., IL (United States).</li> <li>8. Buongiorno, J. (2006). Convective transport in nanofluids. <i>Journal of heat transfer</i>, 128(3), 240-250.</li> <li>9. Hady, F. M., Ibrahim, F. S., El-Hawary, H. M. H., &amp; Abdelhady, A. M. (2012). Forced convection flow of nanofluids past power law stretching horizontal plates. <i>Applied Mathematics</i>, 3(02), 121-126.</li> <li>10. Ibrahim, W., Shankar, B., &amp; Nandeppanavar, M. M. (2013). MHD stagnation point flow and heat transfer due to nanofluid towards a stretching sheet. <i>International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer</i>, 56(1-2), 1-9.</li> <li>11. Freidoonimehr, N., Rashidi, M. M., &amp; Mahmud, S. (2015). Unsteady MHD free convective flow past a permeable stretching vertical surface in a nano-fluid. <i>International Journal of Thermal Sciences</i>, 87, 136-145.</li> <li>12. Chandrasekar, M., &amp; Kasiviswanathan, M. S. (2015). Analysis of heat and mass transfer on MHD flow of a nanofluid past a stretching sheet. <i>Procedia Engineering</i>, 127, 493-500.</li> </ol>		5-12

13. Rout, B. C., & Mishra, S. R. (2018). Thermal energy transport on MHD nanofluid flow over a stretching surface: a comparative study. *Engineering science and technology, an international journal*, 21(1), 60-69.
14. Murugesan, T., & Kumar, M.D. (2019). Effects of thermal radiation and heat generation on hydromagnetic flow of nanofluid over an exponentially stretching sheet in a porous medium with viscous dissipation. *World Scientific News*, 128(2), 130-147.
15. Hayat, T., Imtiaz, M., Alsaedi, A., & Mansoor, R. (2014). MHD flow of nanofluids over an exponentially stretching sheet in a porous medium with convective boundary conditions. *Chinese Physics B*, 23(5), 054701.
16. Loganathan, P., & Vimala, C. (2015). MHD Flow of Nanofluids over an Exponentially Stretching Sheet Embedded in a Stratified Medium with Suction and Radiation Effects. *Journal of Applied Fluid Mechanics*, 8(1), 85-93.
17. Prasannakumara, B. C., Reddy, M. G., Thammana, G. T., & Gireesha, B. J. (2018). MHD Double-diffusive boundary-layer flow of a Maxwell nanofluid over a bidirectional stretching sheet with Soret and Dufour effects in the presence of radiation. *Nonlinear Engineering*, 7(3), 195-205.
18. Daniel, Y. S., Aziz, Z. A., Ismail, Z., & Salah, F. (2018). Thermal stratification effects on MHD radiative flow of nanofluid over nonlinear stretching sheet with variable thickness. *Journal of Computational Design and Engineering*, 5(2), 232-242.
19. Makinde, O. D., & Mutuku, W. N. (2014). Hydromagnetic thermal boundary layer of nanofluids over a convectively heated flat plate with viscous dissipation and ohmic heating. *UPB Sci Bull Ser A*, 76(2), 181-192.
20. Mishra, A., Pandey, A. K., & Kumar, M. (2018). Ohmic-viscous dissipation and slip effects on nanofluid flow over a stretching cylinder with suction/injection. *Nanoscience and Technology: An International Journal*, 9(2), 99-105.
21. Hayat, T., Imtiaz, M., & Alsaedi, A. (2016). Melting heat transfer in the MHD flow of Cu–water nanofluid with viscous dissipation and Joule heating. *Advanced Powder Technology*, 27(4), 1301-1308.
22. Muthucumaraswamy, R., & Janakiraman, B. (2006). MHD and radiation effects on moving isothermal vertical plate with variable mass diffusion. *Journal of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics*, 33(1), 17-29.
23. Zheng, L., Zhang, C., Zhang, X., & Zhang, J. (2013). Flow and radiation heat transfer of a nanofluid over a stretching sheet with velocity slip and temperature jump in porous medium. *Journal of the Franklin Institute*, 350(5), 990-1007.
24. Hussain, T., Shehzad, S. A., Hayat, T., Alsaedi, A., Al-Solamy, F., & Ramzan, M. (2014). Radiative hydromagnetic flow of Jeffrey nanofluid by an exponentially stretching sheet. *Plos One*, 9(8), e103719.
25. Salama, F. A. (2016). Effects of radiation on convection heat transfer of Cu-water nanofluid past a moving wedge. *Thermal Science*, 20(2), 437-447.
26. Awais, M., Hayat, T., Irum, S., & Alsaedi, A. (2015). Heat generation/absorption effects in a boundary layer stretched flow of Maxwell nanofluid: Analytic and numeric solutions. *PloS one*, 10(6), e0129814.
27. Mishra, A., & Kumar, M. (2019). Ohmic–Viscous Dissipation and Heat Generation/Absorption Effects on MHD Nanofluid Flow Over a Stretching Cylinder with Suction/Injection. In *Advanced Computing and Communication Technologies*, 45-55.
28. Hossain, M. A., Alim, M. A., & Rees, D. A. S. (1999). The effect of radiation on free convection from a porous vertical plate. *International Journal of Heat and Mass Transfer*, 42(1), 181-191.
29. Magyari, E., & Keller, B. (1999). Heat and mass transfer in the boundary layers on an exponentially stretching continuous surface. *Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics*, 32(5), 577-585.

**Authors:** Parcha Kalyani, Mihretu Nigatu Lemma, Dejene Bekele Feyisa

**Paper Title:** Spline Solution of Linear Seventh Order Boundary Value Problems using Tenth Degree Functions and Comparison with Different Degrees of Spline Solutions

**Abstract:** In this communication numerical solutions of general linear boundary value problems of order seven are considered. Tenth degree spline approximations are developed following Cubic Spline Bickley's procedure and applied. Approximate numerical solutions are computed at different step lengths, and also absolute errors are calculated. The results are tabulated and pictorially illustrated. Further, the results of the tenth degree spline function solutions are compared with eighth and ninth degree spline solutions.

**Keywords:** Spline approximations; seventh order boundary value problems; tenth degree spline; numerical results.

**References:**

1. Akram, G. and H. Rehman, 2011. Solution of fifth order boundary value problems in reproducing kernel space. *Middle-East J. Sci. Res.*, 10(2): 191-195.
2. Akram, G. and S.S. Siddiqi, 2012. Solution of seventh order boundary value problem using octic spline. *Arch. Des Sci.*, 65(1), Accepted for Publication (In Press).
3. Ascher, U. M., Mattheij, R. M. M., and Russell, R. D. Numerical solution of boundary value problems for ordinary differential equations, vol. 13 of *Classics in Applied Mathematics*. Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM), Philadelphia, PA, 1995. Corrected reprint of the 1988 original.
4. F. Haq, S. Islam, S.I.A. Tirmizi (2009): Numerical solution of boundary-value and initial Boundary-value problems using spline functions pp1-16
5. I. J. Schoenberg (1946): Contributions to the problems of approximation of equidistant data by analytic functions. *Quart. Appl. Math.* 4, 45-99 and 112-141.
6. I. J. Schoenberg (1958): Spline functions, convex curves and mechanical quadrature. *Bull. Am. Math. Soc.* 64, 352-357.
7. J. H. Ahlberg, E. N. Nilson (1963): Convergence properties of the spline fit. *SIAM Journal* 11, 95-104.
8. J. Rashidina, M. Khazaei, H. Nikmarvani (2015), Spline collocation method for solution of higher order linear boundary value problems *TWMS. Pure Appl. Math.*, V.6, N.1, pp 38-47
9. Mohyud-Din, S.T., M.A. Noor and A. Waheed, 2009. Variation of parameters method for solving sixth-order boundary value problems. *Comm. Korean Math. Soc.*, 24(4): 605-615.
10. P. Kalyani, and Mihretu, N. Eighth Degree spline for seventh order boundary value problems. *Journal of Multidisciplinary Engineering science and Technology (JMEST)*, ISSN: 3159-0040, Vol. 2 Issue 5, may-2015
11. P. Kalyani, M.N. Lemma solutions of seventh order boundary value problems using ninth degree spline functions and comparison with eighth degree spline solutions, *Journal of applied Mathematics and physics*, 2016, 4, 249-261.
12. Siddiqi, S.S. and G. Akram, 2006a, b. Solutions of fifth and sixth order boundary-value problems using nonpolynomial spline technique. *Appl. Math. Comput.* 175(2): 1574-1581.
13. S. S. Sastry (1976): Finite-difference approximations to one dimensional parabolic equations using cubic spline technique. *J. Comput. Appl. Math.* 2, 23-26.